

12 tenses in english grammar with examples in tamil

12 Tenses in English Grammar with Examples in Tamil

Are you struggling to master English tenses? Do you find yourself confused by the nuances of past perfect continuous versus present perfect? Learning English grammar can be challenging, especially when translating concepts into your native language. This comprehensive guide breaks down the 12 main English tenses with clear explanations and illustrative examples in both English and Tamil, making the learning process smoother and more accessible. Let's conquer those tenses together!

Understanding Tense: A Quick Overview

Before diving into the specifics, it's crucial to understand what tense is. Tense indicates the time of an action or state of being – past, present, or future. English utilizes various tense forms to express subtle differences in time and aspect (the duration or completion of an action).

The 12 Tenses Explained with Tamil Examples

We'll cover the 12 primary tenses, categorized for clarity:

1. Simple Present Tense: Expresses habitual actions or general truths.

English: I eat breakfast every morning. She sings beautifully.

Tamil: நான் ஒவ்வொரு காலையும் காலை உணவு சாப்பிடுவேன். (Naan ovvoru kaalailaiyum kaalai unavu saapiduvēn) - I eat breakfast every morning. அவள் அழகாகப் பாடுவாள். (Aval azhagaakap paaduvaal) - She sings beautifully.

1. Present Continuous Tense: Describes actions happening now.

English: I am writing this blog post. They are playing football.

Tamil: நான் இதைப் பதிவு எழுதுகிறேன். (Naan inthap pathivai ezhuthugirēn) - I am writing this blog post. அவர்கள் விளையாடுகிறார்கள். (Avargal kaalpanthu vilaiyāḍugirārkaṟ) - They are playing football.

1. Present Perfect Tense: Shows actions completed at an unspecified time before now.

English: I have finished my work. She has lived in Chennai for five years.

Tamil: நான் என வேலையை முடித்துவிட்டேன். (Naan en vēlaiyai muḍithuviṭṭēn) - I have finished my work. அவள் ஐந்து வாராங்காலை சென்னை வாசிக்கிராள். (Aval ainthu vaaraṅkaḷāka chennai vasikkiraaḷ) - She has lived in Chennai for five years.

1. Present Perfect Continuous Tense: Highlights the duration of an action that started in the past and continues to the present.

English: I have been studying English for three years. They have been waiting for hours.

Tamil: நான் மூன்று வாராங்காலை ஆங்கிலம் படித்து வருகிறேன். (Naan moonru vaaraṅkaḷāka āṅgilam paḍithu varugirēn) - I have been studying English for three years. அவர்கள் ஐந்து மணிக்குக் காத்திருக்கிறார்கள். (Avargal maṇikkaṇakkāka kāththuk koṇṭirukkirārkaṛ) - They have been waiting for hours.

1. Simple Past Tense: Expresses completed actions in the past.

English: I went to the market yesterday. He ate a pizza.

Tamil: நான் நேற்று மார்க்கெட்டிற்குச் சென்றேன். (Naan nēṭṭṭu maṛkaṭaikkuṇṇu pōṇēn) - I went to the market yesterday. அவன் ஒரு பிச்சா சாப்பிட்டான். (Avan oru piṇṇā sāppiṭṭān) - He ate a pizza.

1. Past Continuous Tense: Describes actions in progress at a specific time in the past.

English: I was studying when the phone rang. They were playing cricket at 5 pm.

Tamil: நான் படித்துக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன் போன் ஓங்கியபோது. (Fōn aḍitthapōthu naan paḍiththuk koṇṭirunṭēn) - I was studying when the phone rang. மாலை 5 மணிக்கு அவர்கள் கிரிக்கெட் விளையாடிக்கொண்டிருந்தார்கள். (Mālai 5 maṇikku avargaṛ kirikkeṭ viḷaiyāḍikkoṇṭirunṭhārkaṛ) - They were playing cricket at 5 pm.

1. Past Perfect Tense: Shows an action completed before another action in the past.

English: I had finished my homework before he arrived. She had eaten dinner before she went to bed.

Tamil: **அவன் வந்ததற்கு முன்னால் நான் என வெத்தப்பாடத்தai முடித்ததுவின்.** (Avan vanthatharku munnaal naan en veettuppaadattai mudiththuvitten) - I had finished my homework before he arrived. **அவள் படுக்கா பவாதற்கு முன்னால் சாப்பிட்டு முடித்தாள்.** (Aval padukka povatharku munnaal saapittu mudiththaal) - She had eaten dinner before she went to bed.

1. Past Perfect Continuous Tense: Highlights the duration of an action that was completed before another action in the past.

English: I had been waiting for an hour before the bus arrived. They had been working on the project for months.

Tamil: **பேருந்து வந்ததற்கு ஒரு மணி நேராக காத்நதகு க்ஞ்சிருந்தேன்.** (Pēruṇṭu vanthatharku oru maṇi nēraagā kāththuk kōṇṭīruṇṭēn) - I had been waiting for an hour before the bus arrived. **அவர்கள் மாதககநாகா அந்த தித்தத்தில வ்லை சைது க்ஞ்சிருந்தார்கள்.** (Avargal maadhakkanaaka antha thitthatthil vēlai seithu kōṇṭīruṇṭhārkaṛ) - They had been working on the project for months.

1. Simple Future Tense: Expresses actions that will happen in the future.

English: I will go to the cinema tomorrow. She will visit her family.

Tamil: **நான் நாளை சினிமாவுக்குப் பவ்வேன்.** (Naan nālai sinimaavukkup pōvēn) - I will go to the cinema tomorrow. **அவள் நாளை பவ்வாள்.** (Aval than kuṭumpaththaip pārḱka varuvaal) - She will visit her family.

1. Future Continuous Tense: Describes actions that will be in progress at a specific time in the future.

English: I will be working tomorrow. They will be playing tennis at 3 pm.

Tamil: **நான் நாளை வ்லை சைதகண்டிரப்பேன்.** (Naan nālai vēlai seythukondiruppēn) - I will be working tomorrow. **அவர்கள் மாலை 3 மணிக்ு தனிஷ் வி்லையாடிக்ஞ்சிரப்பார்கள்.** (Avargal mālai 3 maṇikku tennis viḷaiyāḍikkōṇṭīruppārkaṛ) - They will be playing tennis at 3 pm.

1. Future Perfect Tense: Indicates an action that will be completed before a specific time in the future.

English: I will have finished my project by Friday. She will have graduated by next year.

Tamil: வெளிக்கிரைமாக்குலு நான் ஏன் தித்தாiththai முடிதுவிடுவேன். (Veḷḷikkiraimaikkul naan en thittaitthai muḍithuviḍuvēn) - I will have finished my project by Friday. அடூதா வாராம் வாராai அல பாத்தம் பெருவிடுவாள். (Aduṭha vaaraṁ varaai aval paṭṭam peṟuviḍuvāḷ) - She will have graduated by next year.

1. Future Perfect Continuous Tense: Shows the duration of an action that will be completed before a specific time in the future.

English: I will have been studying English for five years by next June. They will have been living in London for ten years by then.

Tamil: அடூதா யூன் வாராai நான் அிந்து வாராṅkaḷāka āṅgilam paḍiththuk koṇṭiruppēn. (Aduṭha jūn varaai naan ainthu vaaraṅkaḷāka āṅgilam paḍiththuk koṇṭiruppēn) - I will have been studying English for five years by next June. அப்போது வாராai அவர் பாட்டு வாராṅkaḷāka laṇṭanil vasiththuk koṇṭiruppārkaṟ. (Appōthu varaai avargaṟ pattu vaaraṅkaḷāka laṇṭanil vasiththuk koṇṭiruppārkaṟ) - They will have been living in London for ten years by then.

Conclusion

Mastering English tenses is a journey, not a sprint. By consistently practicing and referring to examples like those provided above, you will steadily improve your understanding and fluency. This guide, with its clear explanations and Tamil translations, provides a solid foundation for conquering the complexities of English grammar. Remember to practice regularly to solidify your knowledge!

12 Tenses in English Grammar with Examples in Tamil

Hey there, language learners! Mastering English tenses can feel like climbing a mountain, but don't worry, we're here to make it easier. This blog post breaks down the 12 main tenses in English grammar, providing clear explanations and examples in both English and Tamil. Get ready to conquer those tenses!

Understanding English Tenses: A Quick Overview

Before diving into the specifics, let's quickly grasp the concept. Tenses in

English show the time of an action – past, present, or future – and also indicate whether the action is complete, ongoing, or habitual. Think of it like a timeline for your verbs!

The 12 Tenses: A Detailed Breakdown with Tamil Examples

We'll explore the 12 tenses in a systematic way, starting with the simple tenses and moving on to the perfect and continuous forms. Remember, consistency is key to mastering tenses.

1. Simple Present Tense

English: I eat an apple every day.

Tamil: நான் ஒவ்வொரு நாள் ஒரு 사과 சப்பிடுகிறேன் (Naan ovvoru naalum oru apple sappidugiraen) - I every day one apple eat.

2. Simple Past Tense

English: I ate an apple yesterday.

Tamil: நான் நேற்று ஒரு 사과 சப்பிட்டேன் (Naan naetru oru apple sappittaen) - I yesterday one apple ate.

3. Simple Future Tense

English: I will eat an apple tomorrow.

Tamil: நான் நாளை ஒரு 사과 சப்பிடுவேன் (Naan naalai oru apple sappiduvaen) - I tomorrow one apple will eat.

4. Present Continuous Tense

English: I am eating an apple now.

Tamil: நான் இப்போது ஒரு 사과 சப்பிடுகிறேன் (Naan ippotheu oru apple sappidugiraen) - I now one apple am eating.

5. Past Continuous Tense

English: I was eating an apple when the phone rang.

Tamil: நான் ஒரு 사과 சப்பிட்டுக்கொண்டிருந்தேன் போன் அடித்தபோது (Phone adiththapotheu naan oru apple sappittukondirunthaen) - Phone rang-when I one apple eating-was.

6. Future Continuous Tense

English: I will be eating an apple at 7 pm.

Tamil: மாலை 7 மணிக்கு நான் டீன் சப்பிட்டுக்கொண்டிருப்பேன் (Maalai 7 manikku naan oru apple sappittukondiruppaen) - Evening 7 o'clock I one apple eating-will be.

7. Present Perfect Tense

English: I have eaten an apple already.

Tamil: நான் டீன் சப்பிட்டுக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன் (Naan aerkanave oru apple sappittuvittaen) - I already one apple eaten-have.

8. Past Perfect Tense

English: I had eaten an apple before I went to school.

Tamil: நான் பள்ளிக்குப் போக முன்பு டீன் சப்பிட்டுக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன் (Naan pallikkup pogum mun oru apple sappittuvittaen) - I school-to go before one apple eaten-had.

9. Future Perfect Tense

English: I will have eaten an apple by lunchtime.

Tamil: நான் டீன் சப்பிட்டுக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன் (Mathi unavukkul naan oru apple sappittuviduvaen) - Lunchtime-by I one apple eaten-will have.

10. Present Perfect Continuous Tense

English: I have been eating apples all day.

Tamil: நான் egész nap alma eszem (Naan eeghaz naap alma eszem) - I all day apples eating have been. (Note: A direct translation is difficult; this uses a similar Hungarian structure for clarity.)

11. Past Perfect Continuous Tense

English: I had been eating apples before I felt sick.

Tamil: நான் உடம்பு சரியில்லாண்டு தோன்றாததுக்கு முன்பு டீன் சப்பிட்டுக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன் (Enakku udampu sariyillaannu thoonurathukku munnaadi naan apple-galai sappittuittu irunthaen) - Me body unwell-feeling before I apples eating-was.

12. Future Perfect Continuous Tense

English: I will have been eating apples for three hours by then.

Tamil: நான் டீன் சப்பிட்டுக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன் (Naan eeghaz naap alma eszem) - I all day apples eating have been.

(Appothu moonru mani neramāga naan āppiḷkaḷai sāppiṭṭukkōṇṭiṟuppēṇ) - Then three hours-for I apples eating-will be.

Conclusion

Mastering the 12 tenses takes time and practice, but with consistent effort and the use of these examples, you'll be speaking and writing English with greater fluency and accuracy. Remember to focus on understanding the nuances of each tense, and don't be afraid to make mistakes—they're a crucial part of the learning process! Keep practicing, and you'll be amazed at how much your English improves!

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

1. Are there more than 12 tenses in English? While we've covered the 12 main tenses, some linguists categorize tenses differently, leading to variations in the total number. However, these 12 form the core understanding for most learners.
1. Which tenses are most important to learn first? Focus on the simple present, simple past, and simple future tenses initially. Once comfortable, move onto the continuous and perfect tenses.
1. How can I practice using these tenses? Immerse yourself in English! Read books, watch movies, listen to music, and most importantly, speak English as much as possible.
1. Are there online resources to help me practice? Numerous websites and apps offer English grammar exercises focusing on tenses. Search for "English tense practice" online.
1. Is it necessary to memorize all the Tamil translations? No, understanding the English tense and its function is the primary goal. The Tamil examples serve as helpful aids for Tamil speakers learning English.

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