

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis

Unpacking Smith's 2009 Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: A Comprehensive Guide

Introduction:

Are you grappling with the complexities of Smith's 2009 Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis (IPA)? This seminal work has become a cornerstone in qualitative research, yet its intricacies can be daunting for newcomers. This comprehensive guide offers a deep dive into Smith's methodology, demystifying its key concepts, steps, and applications. We'll explore its theoretical underpinnings, practical implementation, and potential limitations, providing you with a thorough understanding to confidently utilize or critique IPA in your research endeavors. Prepare to gain a mastery of Smith's 2009 IPA, equipping you to navigate the nuances of this powerful qualitative approach.

I. Understanding the Foundations of Smith's 2009 IPA

Smith's 2009 IPA builds upon the philosophical traditions of phenomenology and hermeneutics. It's a method focused on understanding lived experiences, exploring the meaning participants ascribe to their personal experiences within a specific phenomenon. Unlike other qualitative approaches that might focus on statistical aggregation or broader societal themes, IPA delves deep into individual narratives to uncover rich, nuanced insights. This emphasis on individual meaning-making distinguishes IPA from other qualitative methodologies.

The core tenets of Smith's approach include:

Emphasis on Lived Experience: The central focus is on exploring participants' lived experiences of a particular phenomenon. This involves understanding their perceptions, feelings, and interpretations rather than objective facts.

Interpretive Nature: The researcher actively interprets the data, aiming to understand the meaning participants attribute to their experiences. This interpretive process acknowledges the researcher's own perspectives and biases, which are transparently acknowledged throughout the research process.

Idiographic Focus: The primary goal is to develop a rich understanding of individual experiences, rather than generalizing findings to a broader

population. This focus on the individual allows for the identification of unique and diverse perspectives within a shared phenomenon.

Iterative Process: Data analysis is iterative, involving repeated cycles of reading, coding, and thematic development. This allows for a deeper understanding of the data's complexity and nuances.

II. The Six Stages of Smith's 2009 IPA

Smith outlines six key stages within her IPA methodology:

1. Developing Research Questions: Formulating clear, focused research questions that guide the investigation of lived experience is paramount. These questions must be open-ended and allow for rich exploration of participants' perspectives.

1. Participant Selection: Careful selection of participants is crucial. Participants are chosen based on their lived experience of the research phenomenon and their ability to articulate their experiences meaningfully.

1. Data Collection: Semi-structured interviews are commonly used to gather rich, detailed data. The interview guide provides a framework, but allows for flexibility in exploring emerging themes and perspectives.

1. Data Transcription and Preparation: Accurate and complete transcription is essential for rigorous data analysis. Careful editing ensures readability and accessibility for the subsequent interpretive process.

1. Data Analysis: This is arguably the most complex stage, involving several iterative steps:

Reading and familiarization: Repeatedly reading the transcripts to achieve a deep understanding of the data.

Identifying significant statements: Extracting key sentences and phrases that reflect the participant's core experiences and perspectives.

Developing emergent themes: Organizing and grouping significant statements into meaningful themes that capture the essence of the lived experience.

Structuring the themes: Creating a coherent narrative around the identified themes, illustrating their interrelationships and complexities.

1. Writing and Reporting: Constructing a narrative that presents the findings in a clear, concise, and accessible manner. This involves weaving together individual experiences to illustrate the overall patterns and meanings that emerged from the data.

III. Strengths and Limitations of Smith's 2009 IPA

Strengths:

Rich, nuanced understanding of lived experience: IPA provides deep insights into individual perspectives, offering rich data rarely captured by quantitative methods.

Flexibility and adaptability: The iterative nature allows researchers to adapt their approach based on the emerging data.

Focus on meaning-making: It explicitly addresses how individuals construct meaning from their experiences.

Limitations:

Subjectivity: The interpretive nature of IPA can introduce researcher bias, requiring careful reflexivity and transparency.

Generalizability: The idiographic focus limits the generalizability of findings to larger populations.

Time-consuming and resource-intensive: The iterative nature of data analysis makes IPA a time-consuming and labor-intensive process.

IV. Example: A Hypothetical Study Outline Using Smith's 2009 IPA

Study Title: Exploring the Lived Experiences of Healthcare Professionals During the COVID-19 Pandemic.

Outline:

Introduction: Background on the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on healthcare professionals, rationale for using IPA, research questions.

Chapter 1: Methodology: Detailed description of Smith's 2009 IPA, participant selection, data collection methods, data analysis procedures.

Chapter 2: Participant Profiles: Brief descriptions of the participants, highlighting their backgrounds and experiences relevant to the study.

Chapter 3: Emergent Themes: Presentation of the key themes that emerged from the data analysis, including illustrative quotes. These themes could encompass emotional responses, coping mechanisms, and reflections on the professional and personal impact of the pandemic.

Chapter 4: Discussion and Interpretation: In-depth discussion of the findings, exploring their implications for understanding the experiences of healthcare professionals during crises. Comparisons with existing literature will be made here.

Chapter 5: Conclusion and Implications: Summary of key findings, limitations of the study, and potential implications for policy and practice. Suggestions for future research are also included.

V. Detailed Explanation of the Study Outline Points:

Each chapter in the hypothetical study would expand on the points outlined above. For example, Chapter 3 would delve into specific themes such as "feelings of overwhelm," "the importance of teamwork," or "challenges to work-life balance." Each theme would be supported by rich illustrative quotes from participant interviews, providing a vivid portrayal of their lived experiences. Chapter 4 would synthesize the findings, comparing them with existing literature on healthcare professional burnout and resilience. The conclusion would highlight the contributions of the study, emphasizing the unique insights provided by understanding individual lived experiences during a critical period.

VI. Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

1. What is the difference between Smith's 2009 IPA and other qualitative methods? Smith's IPA focuses specifically on the interpretation of lived experiences through a hermeneutic lens, emphasizing individual meaning-making. Other methods like grounded theory or ethnography may have broader scopes and different analytic foci.
1. How many participants are typically included in an IPA study? The number of participants varies, but generally, IPA studies use a smaller sample size (typically 6-10) to allow for in-depth analysis of individual experiences.
1. Can Smith's 2009 IPA be used for quantitative data? No, IPA is fundamentally a qualitative method designed to analyze textual data (e.g., interview transcripts).
1. What software is helpful for analyzing IPA data? While no specific software is required, qualitative data analysis software (e.g., NVivo,

Atlas.ti) can facilitate the organization and coding of data.

1. How do I address researcher bias in IPA? Reflexivity is crucial. Researchers should openly acknowledge their own perspectives and biases, and how these might have influenced the research process and interpretations.
1. How do I ensure rigor in an IPA study? Rigor is achieved through meticulous data collection, careful transcription, systematic analysis, and transparent reporting of the research process.
1. What are the ethical considerations in conducting IPA research? Ethical considerations include obtaining informed consent, ensuring anonymity and confidentiality, and protecting the well-being of participants.
1. Can IPA be used to study sensitive topics? Yes, IPA is particularly well-suited for studying sensitive topics, as it allows for a careful and empathetic exploration of individual experiences. However, ethical considerations related to vulnerability and potential distress need extra careful attention.
1. Where can I find more resources on Smith's 2009 IPA? You can consult Smith's original publication and other scholarly articles that utilize and discuss her method. Many university libraries and online databases provide access to relevant research.

VII. Related Articles:

1. Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis (IPA): A Practical Guide: A beginner-friendly overview of IPA's principles and practical applications.
2. The Strengths and Weaknesses of Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: A critical evaluation of IPA's advantages and limitations.

3. Reflexivity in Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: A detailed discussion on the importance of researcher reflexivity in maintaining rigor and mitigating bias.
4. Data Analysis in Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: A step-by-step guide to the data analysis process in IPA.
5. Applying Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis to Healthcare Research: Examples of IPA's application in the healthcare field.
6. Comparing IPA with Grounded Theory and Ethnography: A comparative analysis of these qualitative methodologies.
7. Ethical Considerations in Qualitative Research: A Focus on IPA: An in-depth exploration of ethical issues relevant to IPA research.
8. The Role of Interpretation in IPA: A philosophical examination of the interpretive process in IPA.
9. Software for Qualitative Data Analysis: A Review for IPA Researchers: A comparison of various software options suitable for managing and analyzing IPA data.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis Jonathan A Smith, Paul Flowers, Michael Larkin, 2012-08-14 'It is not often I can use accessible and phenomenology in the same sentence, but reading the new book, Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis...certainly provides me the occasion to do so. I can say this because these authors provide an engaging and clear introduction to a relatively new analytical approach' - The Weekly Qualitative Report Interpretative phenomenological analysis (IPA) is an increasingly popular approach to qualitative inquiry. This handy text covers its theoretical foundations and provides a detailed guide to conducting IPA research. Extended worked examples from the authors' own studies in health, sexuality, psychological distress and identity illustrate the breadth and depth of IPA research. Each of the chapters also offers a guide to other good exemplars of IPA research in the designated area. The final section of the book considers how IPA connects with other contemporary qualitative approaches like discourse and narrative analysis and how it addresses issues to do with validity. The book is written in an accessible style and will be extremely useful to students and researchers in psychology and related disciplines in the health and social sciences.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: The Children of the New Forest Frederick Marryat, 1874

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Qualitative Psychology Jonathan A. Smith, 2016-01-06 Undertaking qualitative research in psychology can seem like a daunting and complex process, especially when it comes to selecting the most appropriate approach for your project or assignment. This book, written and edited by a world-leading group of academics and researchers, offers an accessible, critical and practical way into qualitative research in psychology. Each chapter provides a detailed, step-by-step guide to using a qualitative research method - from Conversation Analysis or Focus Groups to Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis or Narrative Psychology. Whatever approach you choose to take, this book will ensure you get it right from the

start. New to this Third Edition: A chapter on Thematic Analysis A section on how to choose and select the most appropriate method for your project

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Qualitative Research Methods in Mental Health and Psychotherapy David Harper, Andrew R. Thompson, 2011-06-28 This book provides a user-friendly introduction to the qualitative methods most commonly used in the mental health and psychotherapy arena. Chapters are written by leading researchers and the editors are experienced qualitative researchers, clinical trainers, and mental health practitioners Provides chapter-by-chapter guidance on conducting a qualitative study from across a range of approaches Offers guidance on how to review and appraise existing qualitative literature, how to choose the most appropriate method, and how to consider ethical issues Demonstrates how specific methods have been applied to questions in mental health research Uses examples drawn from recent research, including research with service users, in mental health practice and in psychotherapy

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Applied Qualitative Research in Psychology Joanna Brooks, Nigel King, 2017-04-26 With a highly pragmatic, yet rigorous and pragmatically driven approach, this edited book explores demonstrates qualitative research with an applied approach. Using not only theory but real world setting, readers are introduced to the function and relevance of qualitative methods in psychological research. Exemplified through the contributions of various experts from across the different sub-disciplines of psychology, this text takes a versatile approach to explaining methods in research and covers a broad range of methods in a variety of settings. This book will appeal to those with an interest in qualitative methods across the spectrum of psychology and beyond. Offering an introduction to applied qualitative research in psychology with a distinctively applied approach, this title is apt for undergraduate psychology students taking modules in research methods, executing research-based projects or those undertaking Masters and taught doctoral level programs in psychology.

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smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Doing Social Psychology Research Glynis M. Breakwell, 2008-04-15 This practical text introduces students to all the principal data collection methods and data analyses used in social psychology. A student-friendly introduction to the data collection methods and data analyses used in social psychology. Describes the principal research methods and shows how they can be applied to particular research questions. Each chapter is written by a psychologist well known for using the method they describe. Methods presented include conducting surveys, constructing questionnaires, facilitating focus groups, running interviews, and using archival recordings. Topics used to illustrate these methods include identity processes, attribution, stereotyping, attitude change, social influence, communication, and group dynamics. Includes step-by-step exercises for students and notes for course leaders.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research in Psychology Carla Willig, Wendy Stainton Rogers, 2017-03-31 One of our bestselling handbooks, The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research in Psychology, is back for a second edition. Since the first edition qualitative research in psychology has been transformed. Responding to this, existing chapters have been updated, and three new chapters introduced on Thematic Analysis, Interpretation and Netnography. With a focus on methodological progress throughout, the chapters are organised into three sections: Section One: Methods Section Two: Perspectives and Techniques

Section Three: Applications In the field of psychology and beyond, this handbook will constitute a valuable resource for both experienced qualitative researchers and novices for many years to come.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Qualitative Psychology Parker, Ian, 2004-12-01 "An introduction to the varieties of qualitative research in psychology is long overdue, and Parker's book should with its broad scope, accessible style, and controversial viewpoints on trends of the current qualitative wave, have a wide audience." Steinar Kvale, Aarhus University, Denmark "This is a wonderful, insightful and necessary book! It takes students through this complex terrain in a clear, readable and yet challenging way." Bronwyn Davies, University of Western Sydney, Australia "This book makes important contributions to theoretical, political and methodological debates on qualitative and action oriented research." Bernardo Jimenez-Domínguez, Universidad de Guadalajara, Mexico For me personally, the book worked very well, I very much appreciated the fact that the book went beyond a presentation of 'the state of the art', and that it offered new ideas and suggestions about how to take qualitative research further. Qualitative Research in Psychology This book is designed as a practical guide for students that is also grounded in the latest developments in theory in psychology. Readers are introduced to theoretical approaches to ethnography, interviewing, narrative, discourse and psychoanalysis, with each chapter on these approaches including worked examples clearly structured around methodological stages. A case is made for new practical procedures that encourage students to question the limits of mainstream psychological research methods. Resource links guide students to theoretical debates and to ways of making these debates relevant to a psychology genuinely concerned with critical reflection and social change. The book includes numerous boxes that clearly outline: Key issues in the development, application and assessment of qualitative research methods Current debates and problems with particular qualitative methods taught in psychology Summaries of methodological stages and points to be aware of in the marking of practical reports in relation to specific methods Coverage of ethical issues, reflexivity and good report writing Qualitative Psychology is essential reading for students of psychology and other related social sciences who want a polemical account that will also serve as a well-balanced and rigorous introduction to current debates in qualitative psychology.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Rethinking Methods in Psychology Jonathan A Smith, Rom Harre, Luk Van Langenhove, 1995-09-07 The recent widespread rejection of conventional theory and method has led to the evolution of different ways of gathering and analyzing data. This accessible textbook introduces key research methods that challenge psychology's traditional preoccupation with 'scientific' experiments. The book provides a well-structured guide to methods, containing a range of qualitative approaches (for example, semi-structured interviews, grounded theory, discourse analysis) alongside a reworking of quantitative methods to suit contemporary psychological research. A number of chapters are also explicitly concerned with research as a dynamic interactive process. The internationally respected contributors steer the reader through the main stages of conducting a study using these methods.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: The Coding Manual for Qualitative Researchers Johnny Saldana, 2009-02-19 The Coding Manual for Qualitative Researchers is unique in providing, in one volume, an in-depth guide to each of the multiple approaches available for coding qualitative data. In total, 29 different approaches to coding are covered, ranging in complexity from beginner to advanced level and covering the full range of types of qualitative data from interview transcripts to field notes. For each approach profiled, Johnny Saldaña discusses the method's origins in the professional literature, a description of the method, recommendations for practical applications, and a clearly illustrated example.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: How to Write a Phenomenological Dissertation Katarzyna Peoples, 2020-02-07 Conducting phenomenological research for dissertations can be an involved and challenging process, and writing it up is often the most challenging part. How to Write a Phenomenological Dissertation gives students practical, applied advice on how to structure and develop each chapter of the dissertation specifically for

phenomenological research. Phenomenology is about personal experience and personal experience varies from researcher to researcher. However, this variation is a big source of confusion for new researchers in the social, behavioral, or health sciences. This brief text is written in a simple, step-by-step fashion to account for this flexibility and variation while also providing structure necessary for a successful dissertation. Broken up into chapters that follow each chapter of the dissertation, this text logically addresses the various parts of phenomenological research, starting with ensuring phenomenology is the right method for your research, writing the literature review, going through methods and results sections to analysis and discussion. The author, using experience gleaned from supervising phenomenological dissertations for many years, gives time-tested advice on how structure the dissertation to fit into more common frameworks, using checklists and tables throughout. Each chapter includes a list of helpful resources for students to use alongside this book with specific information on methods and research. Unique to this text is a chapter on creating your own phenomenological method which allows students to expand their viewpoints and experiment in future studies after the dissertation.

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smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: *Applied Thematic Analysis* Greg Guest, Kathleen M. MacQueen, Emily E. Namey, 2012 This book provides step-by-step instructions on how to analyze text generated from in-depth interviews and focus groups, relating predominantly to applied qualitative studies. The book covers all aspects of the qualitative data analysis process, employing a phenomenological approach which has a primary aim of describing the experiences and perceptions of research participants. Similar to Grounded Theory, the authors' approach is inductive, content-driven, and searches for themes within textual data.

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Terence Andre, 2016-07-26 This book reports on practical approaches for facilitating the process of achieving excellence in the management and leadership of organizational resources. It shows how the principles of creating shared value can be applied to ensure faster learning, training, business development, and social renewal. In particular, the book presents novel methods and tools for tackling the complexity of management and learning in both business organizations and society. It covers ontologies, intelligent management systems, methods for creating knowledge and value added. It gives novel insights into time management and operations optimization, as well as advanced methods for evaluating customers' satisfaction and conscious experience. Based on the AHFE 2016 International Conference on Human Factors, Business Management and Society, held on July 27-31, 2016, Walt Disney World®, Florida, USA, the book provides both researchers and professionals with new tools and inspiring ideas for achieving excellence in various business activities.

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Gareth Terry, Nikki Hayfield, 2021 Essentials of Thematic Analysis describes the conceptual grounding and processes of thematic analysis - a highly flexible method that produces meaning-based patterns (themes) from qualitative datasets.

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smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Research Methods Kirsty

Williamson, Graeme Johanson, 2017-11-27 Research Methods: Information, Systems, and Contexts, Second Edition, presents up-to-date guidance on how to teach research methods to graduate students and professionals working in information management, information science, librarianship, archives, and records and information systems. It provides a coherent and precise account of current research themes and structures, giving students guidance, appreciation of the scope of research paradigms, and the consequences of specific courses of action. Each of these valuable sections will help users determine the relevance of particular approaches to their own questions. The book presents academics who teach research and information professionals who carry out research with new resources and guidance on lesser-known research paradigms. - Provides up-to-date knowledge of research methods and their applications - Provides a coherent and precise account of current research themes and structures through chapters written by authors who are experts in their fields - Helps students and researchers understand the range of quantitative and qualitative approaches available for research, as well as how to make practical use of them - Provides many illustrations from projects in which authors have been involved, to enhance understanding - Emphasises the nexus between formulation of research question and choice of research methodology - Enables new

researchers to understand the implications of their planning decisions

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Successful Qualitative Research Virginia Braun, Victoria Clarke, 2013-03-22 *Shortlisted for the BPS Book Award 2014 in the Textbook Category* *Winner of the 2014 Distinguished Publication Award (DPA) from the Association for Women in Psychology (AWP)* Successful Qualitative Research: A Practical Guide for Beginners is an accessible, practical textbook. It sidesteps detailed theoretical discussion in favor of providing a comprehensive overview of strategic tips and skills for starting and completing successful qualitative research. Uniquely, the authors provide a patterns framework to qualitative data analysis in this book, also known as thematic analysis. The authors walk students through a basic thematic approach, and compare and contrast this with other approaches. This discussion of commonalities, explaining why and when each method should be used, and in the context of looking at patterns, will provide students with complete confidence for their qualitative research journey. This textbook will be an essential textbook for undergraduates and postgraduates taking a course in qualitative research or using qualitative approaches in a research project.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Enjoying Research in Counselling and Psychotherapy Sofie Bager-Charleson, Alistair McBeath, 2020-12-23 This textbook provides a guide to the development of a rigorous and creative research-supported practice for students, practitioners, and researchers in counselling and psychotherapy. With an emphasis on critical thinking and “research mindedness”, it introduces practical research skills and links them to self-awareness and critical reflection. Learning how to creatively and effectively use oneself in the treatment process is an essential component in therapy training and this level of self-awareness has long been a neglected area in research – until now. With examples ranging from private therapeutic practice to psychiatric related research, each chapter combines ‘how-to-do-it’ advice with illustrative real-life examples. The authors outline the use of a broad range of research methods, embracing Arts- as well as RCT-based research, and covering qualitative, quantitative, pluralistic and mixed methods approaches. Whether you are engaging with research for the first time or already developing your own research projects, if you are a student at diploma level or taking a Postgraduate research course for counsellors, psychotherapists and counselling psychotherapists, this is essential reading for anyone looking for a book that combines self-awareness with analytical and practical skills.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Qualitative Health Psychology Michael Murray, Kerry Chamberlain, 1999-03-28 `This book constitutes a valuable resource for postgraduate students and researchers. Most.... of the chapters succeed in providing a clear and comprehensive introduction to the various approaches and/or methods, thus enabling the reader to make an informed decision about whether or not they wish to pursue the topic further. The book as a whole is also very well referenced and this makes it a source of essential information for students and researchers with an interest in qualitative health psychology' - Health Psychology Update This book explains the role of qualitative research within health psychology. Theories and methods from a qualitative perspective are highly varied but, in general, differ from the po

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Thomas Teo, 2014-01-31 Encyclopedia of Critical Psychology is a comprehensive reference work and is the first reference work in English that comprehensively looks at psychological topics from critical as well as international points of view. Thus, it will appeal to all committed to a critical approach across the Encyclopedia of Critical Psychology, for alternative analyses of psychological events, processes, and practices. The Encyclopedia of Critical Psychology provides commentary from expert critical psychologists from around the globe who will compose the entries. The Encyclopedia of Critical Psychology will feature approximately 1,000 invited entries, organized in an easy to use A-Z format. The encyclopedia will be compiled under the direction of the editor who has published widely in the field of critical psychology and due to his international involvements is knowledgeable about the status of critical psychology around the world. The expert contributors will summarize current critical-psychological knowledge and discuss significant topics from a global perspective.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Social Work Using Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: A Methodological Approach for Practice and Research Sarah Vicary, Gillian Ferguson, 2024-02-06 "This book should be read by research students, early career researchers, social work practitioners as well as doctoral supervisors new to IPA, who will all find it helpful and insightful." Dr Angie Bartoli, School of Social Sciences Student Experience Manager, Principal Lecturer in Social Work, Nottingham Trent University, UK "This book will be an extremely helpful companion to social work researchers at all stages of the research process from design though to dissemination, as well of being of real value to those supervising IPA projects." Dr Martin Kettle, Senior Lecturer, Glasgow Caledonian University, UK This first of its kind book provides a theoretical and practical exploration of Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis (IPA) for Social Work. Accessibly written for those considering IPA from different perspectives, including social work students, social work practitioners, doctoral students, and research supervisors the book will guide all readers through its application in this field. Social Work Using Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis takes the reader on a journey through how lived experience can be discovered, how effective social work research can be designed and explore practical strategies for maximising quality. The book is organised under three key parts: • Discovering Lived Experience Through IPA Social Work Research • Doing IPA Social Work Research • Determining Social Work Knowledge Using IPA This accessibly written, comprehensive book explores the specific fit of IPA within social work as a professional practice and research discipline drawing together values, skills and knowledge for eliciting, responding to and representing accounts of lived experience. Sarah Vicary is Professor of Social Work and Mental Health at The Open University, UK. Gillian Ferguson is a Lecturer in Social Work at The Open University, UK.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: The Descriptive Phenomenological Method in Psychology Amedeo Giorgi, 2009 This comprehensive work from one of the leading thinkers in humanistic psychology provides a thorough discussion of the phenomenological foundations for qualitative research in psychology. Amedeo Giorgi's examination operates out of the intersection of phenomenological philosophy, science, and psychology; such a multidisciplinary approach allows him to challenge several long-standing assumptions about the practice of psychology. Giorgi asserts that empiricism is not the best philosophy for grounding the science of psychology--rather, the broader phenomenological theory of science permits more adequate psychological development. Giorgi draws from Husserl's philosophical principles the reasons for conducting research in psychology, and then offers practical steps for applying a phenomenological method and real examples of applications of the method. In fact, Giorgi proposes a method that is theoretically grounded in phenomenological philosophy and yet treats empirically derived data. This is a rigorous but open qualitative research method that is tolerant of pararational givens as well as one that is supportive of rational criteria. The analyses and methods presented in Phenomenological Method in Psychology will be attractive to psychologists, phenomenologists, and researchers involved in qualitative research throughout social and human science disciplines.

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Science (California, 1979), in which Paul Rabinow and William M. Sullivan predicted the increasing use of an interpretive approach in the social sciences, one that would replace a model based on the natural sciences. In this volume, Rabinow and Sullivan provide a synthetic discussion of the new scholarship in this area and offer twelve essays, eight of them new, embodying the very best work on interpretive approaches to the study of human society. -- Publisher description.

smith 2009 interpretative phenomenological analysis: Phenomenology: The Basics Dan Zahavi, 2018-10-08 Phenomenology: The Basics is a concise and engaging introduction to one of the dominant philosophical movements of the 20th century. This lively and lucid book provides an introduction to the essential phenomenological concepts that are crucial for understanding great thinkers such as Husserl, Heidegger, and Merleau-Ponty. Written by a leading expert in the field, Dan Zahavi examines and explains key questions such as: • What is a phenomenological analysis? • What are the methodological foundations of phenomenology? • What does phenomenology have to say about embodiment and intersubjectivity? • How is phenomenology distinguished from, and related to, other fields in philosophy? • How do ideas from classic phenomenology relate to ongoing debates in psychology and qualitative research? With a glossary of key terms and suggestions for further reading, the book considers key philosophical arguments around phenomenology, making this an ideal starting point for anyone seeking a concise and accessible introduction to the rich and complex study of phenomenology.

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